

## ANSWER KEY

### Handout F: Looking Deeper at Philosophy Versions 1 and 2

#### Article I, A

- limited government, separation of powers
- consent of the governed, republican government, federalism
- republican government, federalism

#### Article I, B

- limited government, individual rights
- separation of powers/checks and balances, limited government
- separation of powers/checks and balances

#### Article I, C

- federalism
- limited government, individual rights
- republican government, consent of the governed

#### Article II

- limited government, representative government
- representative government, consent of the governed, federalism
- limited government, separation of powers/checks and balances

#### Article III

- limited government, representative government, separation of powers/checks and balances
- federalism
- separation of powers/checks and balances, individual rights

#### Article IV and V

- limited government, individual rights, federalism
- republican government, federalism
- separation of powers/checks and balances, consent of the governed, federalism

#### Article VI and VII

- limited government, federalism
- limited government, individual rights
- consent of the governed, federalism

### LESSON 3

## The United States Bill of Rights

### Handout B: What Rights Are Protected by the Bill of Rights

#### Rights protected:

- Amendment I: no established religion; free exercise of religion; freedom of speech; freedom of the press; right to assemble peaceably; right to petition the government for a redress of grievances
- Amendment II: right to a militia; right to keep and bear arms
- Amendment III: no quartering of soldiers without consent of owner
- Amendment IV: no unreasonable searches or seizures; no searches or seizures without warrants
- Amendment V: must have indictment by grand jury for capital crimes; cannot be tried for the same offense twice; cannot be forced to be a witness against yourself; cannot be deprived of life, limb, or property without due process; private property cannot be taken for public use without just compensation
- Amendment VI: speedy and public trial; impartial jury in state and district where crime committed; informed of nature and cause of accusation; confronted with witnesses; obtain witnesses in your favor; have assistance of counsel for defense
- Amendment VII: trial by jury preserved
- Amendment VIII: no excessive bail or fines; no cruel or unusual punishments
- Amendment IX: these rights cannot deny or infringe rights to others
- Amendment X: the powers not delegated in the Constitution are reserved for the states or to the people

#### Because:

Accepted reasoned answers

### Handout C: You Be the Judge! Versions 1 and 2

1. just compensation for taken property, Fifth Amendment
2. freedom from government-established religion, First Amendment
3. no cruel and unusual punishment, Eighth Amendment
4. free religious exercise, First Amendment
5. right against self-incrimination, Fifth Amendment; right of the accused to have access to counsel, Sixth Amendment
6. due process, Fifth Amendment; right to a fair trial by impartial jury, Sixth Amendment; related issues: freedom of the press, First Amendment; public trials, Sixth Amendment
7. freedom from unreasonable searches and seizures, Fourth Amendment
8. freedoms of speech and assembly, First Amendment

#### LESSON 4

#### America's Civic Values

### Handout C: Civic Values and You Versions 1 and 2

1. respect
2. initiative, responsibility
3. courage, responsibility
4. initiative, resourcefulness
5. honor, justice, responsibility,
6. initiative, resourcefulness
7. honor, courage, initiative
8. honor, responsibility, perseverance
9. initiative, respect
10. courage, perseverance
11. honor, justice, responsibility
12. courage, respect
13. honor, justice, vigilance
14. honor, justice
15. honor, respect

### Handout D: Civic Values and the Constitution

1. initiative, responsibility
2. justice, resourcefulness
3. justice
4. justice, moderation
5. moderation
6. honor, perseverance, responsibility, duty
7. justice, responsibility
8. honor, justice, respect
9. honor, justice, respect, responsibility, duty
10. initiative, honor, responsibility
11. justice, respect
12. courage, initiative, perseverance, respect, responsibility, resourcefulness
13. justice, moderation
14. moderation, responsibility, vigilance

#### LESSON 5

#### American Heroes: Past and Present

### Handout A: What is a Hero?

Students' answers will vary based on the heroes they choose

### Handout C: My American Hero Versions 1 and 2

Students' answers will vary based on the Character Card hero they were assigned

### Handout D: Dinner Party Seating Chart Versions 1 and 2

Students' answers will vary based on the heroes at their "dinner party" table